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Networking Only Event!

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Date: March 25th

5-7 PM

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Come out and enjoy Networking, Hors d'oeuvres, Cash Bar & Live Music By Chris George!

Free Admission but RSVP is required by March 18th LVCPO.com

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NewsLine...March 20th, 2026

2026 Bar Admissions Ceremony

April 17, 2026 at 4:00 p.m.

Lehigh County Courthouse
Courtroom 2A
455 W Hamilton Street
Allentown, PA 18101

All individuals interested in participating must obtain a Bar Admissions Ceremony Information Packet from the Court Administrator's Office in Room 614 or request an electronic copy by sending an e-mail to kerryturtzo@lehighcounty.org

Please complete and return the application to the Court Administrator's Office by April 10, 2026. If you prefer to submit the application electronically, send your completed application to kerryturtzo@lehighcounty.org

Please do not submit the petition and proposed order to Court Administration or to the judges prior to the ceremony. Instead, bring your petition and proposed order with you to the Bar Admissions Ceremony.

Family and friends are welcome to attend.

Immediately following the ceremony,
You are cordially invited to a
Hors d'oeuvre & Cash Bar Reception
The Barristers Club
1114 Walnut Street
Allentown, PA 18102

RSVP required for the Reception by Monday, April 13th
kmesch@lehighbar.org

NewsLine 2

Notice to the Bar

Judge Johnson's weekly walk-in civil motions for **Tuesday, March 31, 2026** is cancelled.

Judge Cohen's weekly civil walk-in motions scheduled for **Thursday, April 23, 2026**, is cancelled.

Judge Cohen's weekly civil walk-in motions scheduled for **Thursday, May 14, 2026**, is cancelled.

Judge Mark B. Stanziola's weekly walk-in civil motions court for **Wednesday, July 1, 2026** is cancelled.

Now Hiring: Deputy Court Administrator, Family in Lehigh County Courts, Allentown location The AOPC is seeking an experienced PA attorney to oversee and manage the operations of the Family Court.
Visit our website at www.pacourts.us for more information and to apply for the job. Reference JR100244.

NewsLine 3

BALC CONTINUING LEGAL EDUCATION SCHEDULE

To Register: Call: Nancy @ 610.433.6401 Ext: 16 (or)

Email: cle@lehighbar.org

March 25: “Gerrymandering: What it is, Why it’s a Problem, and How We Can Fix it”

BALC Webinar 1 Substantive Credit
Timeframe: 12:00 PM – 1:00 PM
Webinar Tuition: \$35.00

April 10: “Important New Developments in Personal Injury Law”

BALC Zoom Meeting CLE 1 Substantive Credit
Timeframe: 12:00 PM – 1:00 PM
Zoom CLE Tuition: \$35.00

April 14: “What to Know about Right-to-Know”

BALC Webinar 1 Substantive Credit
Timeframe: 12:00 PM – 1:00 PM
Webinar Tuition: \$35.00 (Training by the Office of Open Records)

April 21: “Video Compliance Camp – Session #1”

Earn up to 2 Ethics and 4 Substantive Credits in one day
Videos: 9:00 AM; 10:10 AM; 11:20 AM; 12:30 PM; 1:40 PM; 2:50 PM
Tuition: \$35.00 per video

April 29: “Video Compliance Camp – Session #2”

Earn up to 2 Ethics and 4 Substantive Credits in one day
Videos: 9:00 AM; 10:10 AM; 11:20 AM; 12:30 PM; 1:40 PM; 2:50 PM
Tuition: \$35.00 per video

REGISTERING AND ATTENDING CLE PROGRAMS

This is a guide to help you decide what type of CLE program you would like to attend.

Programs advertised as:

BALC Live Seminars are in-person seminars that must be attended at BALC. To register, email: cle@lehighbar.org

BALC Webinars are streamed to your email address. You attend in your home or office.

To register, email: cle@lehighbar.org

BALC Live Lunch Seminar and Webinar you choose which format you would like to attend (see above).

To register, email: cle@lehighbar.org

All **Video Compliance Camp** seminars are attended in person at BALC. To register, email: cle@lehighbar.org

Any questions, Email Nancy @ cle@lehighbar.org

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COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA vs.
LEGIIOUS MINDER, DEFENDANT.*Appeals—Withdrawal of Guilty Plea.*

Defendant, Legious Minder, entered guilty pleas in four criminal cases and in accordance with the plea agreement, the Court immediately sentenced Minder to an aggregate term of imprisonment of 40 to 80 years. Minder moved post-sentence to withdraw said pleas, claiming that the pleas were not entered intelligently because he did not have a complete understanding of his post-sentence rights. The Court denied Minder's amended post-sentence motion. Minder filed a notice of appeal.

After the court has imposed a sentence, a defendant can withdraw his guilty plea "only where necessary to correct a manifest injustice." *Commonwealth v. Starr*, 301 A.2d 592, 595 (Pa. 1973). "A showing of manifest injustice may be established if the plea was entered into involuntarily, unknowingly, or unintelligently." *Commonwealth v. Yeomans*, 24 A.3d 1044, 1046 (Pa. Super. 2011). Conversely, a guilty plea will be deemed valid if, in view of the totality of the circumstances, the defendant fully understood the nature and consequences of the guilty plea such that he knowingly and intelligently entered the plea of his own accord. See *Commonwealth v. Rush*, 909 A.2d 805, 808 (Pa. Super. 2006). Whether to permit a defendant to withdraw a guilty plea is left to the sound discretion of the trial court. *Commonwealth v. Muhammad*, 794 A.2d 378, 382-83 (Pa. Super. 2002).

"Our law presumes that a defendant who enters a guilty plea was aware of what he was doing." *Commonwealth v. Pollard*, 832 A.2d 517, 523 (Pa. Super. 2003). A defendant who seeks to withdraw a guilty plea bears the burden of proving that he was not aware of what he was doing when he entered the guilty plea. *Pollard*, 832 A.2d at 523.

In its 1925(a) Opinion, the Court found that having observed the demeanor of Minder and his attorneys, and in consideration of the totality of the circumstances, Minder's claim that he was misinformed about his post-sentence rights by his attorneys, and that he believed, based on their advice, that he could withdraw his guilty pleas within 10 days of sentencing, was implausible, unsubstantiated, and without merit. The Court further indicated that the record evidence substantiated that Minder was fully aware of what he was doing when he entered his guilty pleas, and therefore, his amended post-sentence motion to invalidate the guilty pleas was properly denied. Accordingly, the Court requested the Order denying Minder's amended post-sentence motion to withdraw guilty pleas be affirmed by the Superior Court.

In the Court of Common Pleas of Lehigh County, Pennsylvania, Criminal Division Case No. 3504-2022/No. 800 EDA 2025; No. 4223-2022/No. 801 EDA 2025; No. 1310-2023/No. 802 EDA 2025; and No. 1978-2023/No. 803 EDA 2025. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania vs. Legious Minder, Defendant.

BETHANY ZAMPOGNA, CHIEF DEPUTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY, on behalf of the Commonwealth.

ARLEY KEMMERER, ESQUIRE, on behalf of the Defendant.

Pa. R.A.P. 1925(a) STATEMENT

CAFFREY, J., May 9, 2025. The Trial Court enters the attached Opinion of the Court for the purpose of facilitating appellate review.

The Clerk of Judicial Records, Criminal Division, is directed to transmit forthwith the record to the Superior Court for the adjudication of the appeal in the above-captioned case.

OPINION OF THE COURT

OVERVIEW

Defendant Legious Minder (“Minder”) entered into a global resolution of four outstanding criminal cases. Minder agreed to plead guilty to certain charges. In exchange for Minder’s guilty pleas, the Parties agreed that the Commonwealth would withdraw the remaining charges, the aggregate minimum sentence would be 40 years, and the Court would determine the maximum sentence. The Court accepted Minder’s guilty pleas and immediately sentenced him to an aggregate term of imprisonment of 40 to 80 years. Minder moved post-sentence to withdraw the guilty pleas, contending that the guilty pleas were not entered intelligently because he did not have a complete understanding of his post-sentence rights. The Court denied Minder’s post-sentence motion and this appeal followed.¹

RELEVANT FACTS AND PROCEDURAL HISTORY

On October 14, 2024, Minder entered guilty pleas in four criminal cases and was immediately sentenced to a term of imprisonment.

In No. 1978-2023, Minder pled guilty to conspiracy to commit criminal homicide (Count 1), murder of the third degree (Count 3),² attempted murder of the first degree (Count 5), aggravated

¹The global resolution included two pending parole revocation cases (No. 1798-2019 and No. 3575-2020). Minder’s appeal to the Superior Court from the parole revocation and judgment of sentence imposed in No. 1798-2019 is pending at 3059 EDA 2024. Minder’s appeal to the Superior Court from the parole revocation and judgment of sentence imposed in No. 3575-2020 is pending at 3060 EDA 2024.

²Minder was originally charged with criminal homicide in Count 3 of the Information. Count 3 was amended to reflect the crime of murder of the third degree under 18 Pa. C.S. § 2502(c).

assault—attempt to cause serious bodily injury (Count 7), and possession of firearm prohibited (Count 9). The Court sentenced Minder to a term of imprisonment of 10 years to 20 years for the crime of conspiracy to commit criminal homicide, a concurrent term of 20 to 40 years for the crime of murder of the third degree, a consecutive term of 10 to 20 years for the crime of attempted murder of the first degree, a consecutive term of 5 to 10 years for the crime of aggravated assault—attempt to cause serious bodily injury, and a consecutive term of 5 to 10 years for the crime of possession of firearm prohibited.

In No. 4223-2022, Minder pled guilty to the crime of flight to avoid apprehension (Count 7), and the Court sentenced him to a concurrent term of imprisonment of 1 to 2 years.

In No. 1310-2023, Minder pled guilty to the crime of aggravated assault—attempt to cause serious bodily injury (Count 1), and the Court sentenced him to a concurrent term of imprisonment of 6 to 12 years.

In No. 3504-2022, Minder pled guilty to the crime of possession of firearm prohibited (Count 1), and the Court sentenced him to a concurrent term of imprisonment of 5 to 10 years.

In accordance with the plea agreement, the Court sentenced Minder to an aggregate term of imprisonment of 40 to 80 years.

At the time of the plea agreement, Minder was represented by Attorney Robert Sletvold and Attorney Brandon Bauman. On October 18, 2024, defense counsel filed a motion to withdraw and a timely post-sentence motion to withdraw guilty pleas.

On November 22, 2024, the Court held an evidentiary hearing regarding defense counsel's motion to withdraw. On November 26, 2024, the Court granted defense counsel's motion to withdraw and appointed Attorney Arley Kemmerer to represent Minder.

On November 22, 2024, the Court entered an order scheduling a hearing on the post-sentence motion to withdraw guilty pleas for January 8, 2025.

On January 8, 2025, following a conference with the Prosecutor and Attorney Kemmerer, the Court entered an order rescheduling the hearing on the motion to withdraw guilty pleas to Febru-

ary 18, 2025, and directing Attorney Kemmerer to file an amended post-sentence motion to withdraw guilty pleas on or before January 28, 2025.

On January 28, 2025, Attorney Kemmerer filed an amended post-sentence motion to withdraw guilty pleas.

On February 18, 2025, the Court held an evidentiary hearing regarding Minder's amended post-sentence motion to withdraw guilty pleas. The Court heard testimony from Minder and Attorney Sletvold. During the hearing, Attorney Kemmerer moved for a 30-day extension for the disposition of Minder's amended post-sentence motion to withdraw guilty pleas.

On February 19, 2025, the Court entered an order granting Minder's motion for a 30-day extension for the disposition of Minder's amended post-sentence motion to withdraw guilty pleas, and noting that the Court was required to issue a decision or before March 17, 2025, or the motion would be deemed denied by operation of law.

On March 6, 2025, the Court entered an order denying Minder's amended post-sentencing motion to withdraw guilty pleas.

On March 25, 2025, Minder filed a notice of appeal in Nos. 1978-2023, 4223-2022, 1310-2023, and 3504-2022, respectively.

On March 28, 2025, the Court entered an order directing Attorney Kemmerer to file a concise statement of matters complained of on appeal pursuant to Pa. R.A.P. 1925(b) ("concise statement"). After the Court entered an order on May 7, 2025, granting Attorney Kemmerer's request for an extension of time to file a concise statement, Minder's concise statement was deemed filed as of May 7, 2025.

DISCUSSION

Minder moved post-sentence to withdraw the guilty pleas he entered in four criminal cases on October 14, 2024. Minder raised one issue for the Court's consideration. According to Minder, the guilty pleas were not entered intelligently because he did not have a complete understanding of his post-sentence rights. The Court denied Minder's motion, and for the reasons stated herein, requests that the Superior Court affirm the Court's decision.

There is no absolute right to withdraw a guilty plea in Pennsylvania. *Commonwealth v. Jabbie*, 200 A.3d 500, 505 (Pa. Super. 2018). After the court has imposed a sentence, a defendant can withdraw his guilty plea “only where necessary to correct a manifest injustice.” *Commonwealth v. Starr*, 301 A.2d 592, 595 (Pa. 1973). “A showing of manifest injustice may be established if the plea was entered into involuntarily, unknowingly, or unintelligently.” *Commonwealth v. Yeomans*, 24 A.3d 1044, 1046 (Pa. Super. 2011). Conversely, a guilty plea will be deemed valid if, in view of the totality of the circumstances, the defendant fully understood the nature and consequences of the guilty plea such that he knowingly and intelligently entered the plea of his own accord. See *Commonwealth v. Rush*, 909 A.2d 805, 808 (Pa. Super. 2006). Whether to permit a defendant to withdraw a guilty plea is left to the sound discretion of the trial court. *Commonwealth v. Muhammad*, 794 A.2d 378, 382-83 (Pa. Super. 2002).

On October 14, 2024, Minder appeared in court for purposes of beginning a jury trial in his homicide case (No. 1978-2023). Immediately prior to the commencement of jury selection, Minder advised his attorneys for the first time that he was unhappy with their representation and wanted a continuance of the trial to obtain new counsel. Given the fact that the trial had been scheduled for several months, the Parties were about to select a jury, the Commonwealth’s witnesses had been subpoenaed and were prepared to testify, and Minder had raised his dissatisfaction with his attorneys at the last possible minute despite having had ample prior opportunity to do so, the Court, believing that Minder was merely attempting to hinder the prosecution of the homicide case, advised Minder that the trial was going to proceed as scheduled.³ The

³The testimony adduced post-sentence lends credence to the Court’s decision. Minder told the Court that he wanted to fire his attorneys because they did not tell him until the first day of trial that they had not filed a motion to suppress and a motion for severance. *N.T., Guilty Plea and Sentencing*, pp. 4-5. However, when confronted by the Prosecutor during the post-sentence hearing about the communications he had with his attorneys while incarcerated in the Lehigh County Jail, Minder immediately acknowledged that he had, in fact, been aware for months prior to trial that his attorneys had not filed the suppression motion he had asked them to file. Minder also acknowledged that although he had appeared in court on several occasions prior to trial, the first time that he expressed dissatisfaction with his attorneys was immediately prior to jury selection. *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, pp. 19-20. Attorney Sletvold explained that defense counsel did not move to suppress the video evidence showing Minder discharging a 9 mm handgun because evidence

Court further advised Minder that he had four options: he could have private counsel represent him; he could represent himself; he could represent himself with his current attorneys acting as standby counsel; or he could continue with his current attorneys. Minder chose to continue with his current attorneys. *N.T., Guilty Plea and Sentencing*, pp. 3-6.

Before proceeding to jury selection, the Court asked the Prosecutor whether a plea offer had been tendered to Minder. The Prosecutor explained that the current plea offer involved a minimum sentence in excess of 40 years. Attorney Sletvold responded that Minder would not accept a plea offer which included “those numbers.” The Prosecutor then proposed a global plea agreement resolving all of Minder’s pending cases—four criminal cases and two parole revocation cases—whereby Minder would receive an aggregate minimum sentence of 40 years and the Court would determine the maximum sentence. The Court recessed the proceedings to afford the Prosecutor time to speak with the victim’s family and defense counsel time to speak with Minder about the proposed global plea agreement. *N.T., Guilty Plea and Sentencing*, pp. 7-13.

After the Court was advised that a plea agreement had been reached, the proceedings re-convened at 1:44 PM in order to place the plea agreement on the record. *N.T., Guilty Plea and Sentencing*, pp. 13-14. “In order for a guilty plea to be constitutionally valid, the guilty plea colloquy must affirmatively show that the defendant understood what the plea connoted and its consequences.” *Yeomans*, 24 A.3d at 1047 (citation omitted). “A written

showing that Minder had access to a handgun was consistent with the defense that he planned to proffer at trial, and exclusion of the video evidence was not warranted under the law. *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal* pp. 44-46. Attorney Sletvold also explained that defense counsel did not move for separate trials because the two shooting incidents were part of an ongoing series of events on the same night, occurred in proximity to one another, and involved the same targeted victim and same alleged perpetrators, and separate trials would have opened the door to the stacking of sentences if Minder was convicted in both trials. *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, pp. 46-47. Furthermore, Minder acknowledged that he was very familiar with the nature of the Commonwealth’s case against him. *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, pp. 21-23. Defense counsel held numerous meetings with Minder to discuss the case, *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, pp. 49-50, and Minder acknowledged that he and his attorneys had reviewed discovery (including videos, photographs, and grand jury testimony) and discussed possible defenses.

plea colloquy that is read, completed and signed by the defendant and made part of the record may serve as the defendant's plea colloquy when supplemented by an oral, on-the-record examination." *Commonwealth v. Reid*, 117 A.3d 777, 783 (Pa. Super. 2015).

Minder participated in a comprehensive oral colloquy under oath.

Minder affirmed that he had graduated from high school and could read, write, and understand the English language; that he had not consumed any alcohol or illegal substances; that he was not taking any prescription medication; that he was not aware of any reason why he would not understand the proceeding; that he had been given enough time to speak with his attorneys and did not need any additional time to speak with them prior to proceeding further; and that he would let the Court know if he wanted additional time to consult with his attorneys. *N.T., Guilty Plea and Sentencing*, pp. 21-22.

The Court reviewed with Minder the terms of the plea agreement in each case. Minder affirmed that he understood the terms of the plea agreement in each case, including the crimes to which he would plead guilty, and the grading, maximum term of imprisonment, and maximum fine for each crime. Minder affirmed that he understood that the plea agreement represented a global resolution of all outstanding cases; that the aggregate minimum sentence for the four criminal cases would be 40 years and the Court would determine the maximum sentence; and that the sentences in the two parole revocation cases would run concurrently with the sentences imposed in the four criminal cases. Minder affirmed that he understood that the Court was not required to accept the plea agreement and could reject it, but and if the Court rejected the plea agreement it would give him the opportunity to reach a new agreement or proceed to trial. *N.T., Guilty Plea and Sentencing*, pp. 23-28.

Minder affirmed that he understood that he did not have to plead guilty and had the right to a jury trial in each case, and that he understood he was presumed innocent and that the Commonwealth had the burden of establishing his guilt beyond a reasonable doubt. For each crime to which Minder was pleading guilty, the

Court explained what the Commonwealth would have to prove in order to establish his guilt beyond a reasonable doubt. *N.T., Guilty Plea and Sentencing*, pp. 28-32. Minder also affirmed that he understood that his attorney would be able to cross-examine Commonwealth witnesses; and that he had the right to remain silent, but could waive his right to remain silent and testify on his own behalf. Minder affirmed that he understood his trial rights, and that if he went forward and pled guilty, he would give up his right to exercise those rights. *N.T., Guilty Plea and Sentencing*, pp. 32-33.

Minder affirmed that he was pleading guilty voluntarily and of his own free will, and that no promises had been made to him other than what was stated by Prosecutor on the record. Minder also affirmed that he was on parole at the time of the offenses to which he was pleading guilty, and understood that his guilty pleas in the four criminal cases would trigger parole violations in these cases. The Court inquired of Minder whether he had any questions about the plea agreement, and Minder responded that he did not. *N.T., Guilty Plea and Sentencing*, pp. 36.

The Prosecutor provided a factual basis for Minder's guilty plea in each case. See *Commonwealth v. Fluharty*, 632 A.2d at 312, 315 (Pa. Super. 1992) (citation omitted) (“[B]efore accepting a plea of guilty, the trial court must satisfy itself that there is a factual basis for the plea.”). Minder affirmed that the Prosecutor had accurately stated what had happened and his role in the crimes committed:

No. 1978-2023. As a result of a prior conviction, Minder was prohibited from possessing a firearm. On August 31, 2022, Minder, Xavier Grenon (“Grenon”), and Frederick Marks (“Marks”) set out to kill Bless Jones (“Jones”). Grenon believed that Jones had given information to law enforcement that had resulted in his conviction in a prior robbery case. Grenon, Minder (armed with a 9 mm pistol equipped with a switch that permitted the pistol to discharge bullets in automatic mode), and Marks (armed with a .40 caliber pistol) entered Minder's Jeep Cherokee and headed to Allentown to meet up with Jones. Instead of meeting up with Jones, Minder, Grenon, and Marks pulled over and laid in wait for

Jones to approach in his vehicle. Jones was driving his Honda Accord and Najeer Lane (“Lane”) was a passenger in this vehicle. On Juniata Street, Minder and Marks got out of the Cherokee and fired multiple gunshots at the Accord, intending to kill Jones. Jones was not hit by any gunshots. However, Minder’s shots hit Lane. Lane jumped out of the Accord and fled while Jones kept driving. Lane was later found by police. He was deceased, having succumbed to his bullet wounds. Minder, Grenon, and Marks left the scene but returned to the area in a different vehicle to determine if Jones had been struck by any gunshots. Grenon, now armed with the .40 caliber pistol previously used by Marks, exited the vehicle to look for Jones. When Grenon saw Jones trying to hide his Accord in a garage on Plum Street, Grenon fired multiple gunshots at Jones. None of the gunshots struck Jones. Grenon returned to the vehicle occupied by Minder and Marks, and the three of them fled to Grenon’s home in Whitehall. *N.T., Guilty Plea and Sentencing*, pp. 37-43; 48-50.

No. 1310-2023. On June 21, 2022, Minder, Marks, and Joshua Colon (“Colon”), each armed with a handgun, set out to kill Nashire Bradley (“Bradley”), a fellow gang member. When they saw Bradley on Hickory Street in Allentown, each of the three men fired gunshots at Bradley. One of the bullets fired by Minder, Marks, or Colon struck Danny Hanna, an unintended victim who was sitting on his front porch. *N.T., Guilty Plea and Sentencing*, pp. 43-46.

No. 3504-2022. As a result of a prior conviction, Minder was prohibited from possessing a firearm. On March 19, 2022, Minder was recorded on video firing a 9 mm pistol equipped with a switch that permitted the pistol to be fired in automatic mode. *N.T., Guilty Plea and Sentencing*, pp. 46-47.

No. 4223-2022. On September 6, 2022, police officers, patrolling in a marked patrol unit, observed Minder operating a Jeep Cherokee in Bethlehem. At the time there were multiple outstanding warrants for Minder arising from parole violations and new criminal charges. When the police officers attempted to apprehend him, Minder fled the scene in the

Jeep Cherokee. The police officers stopped the pursuit when Minder drove the Cherokee in excess of 100 miles per hour in hazardous weather conditions. *N.T., Guilty Plea and Sentencing*, pp. 47-48.

Because Minder had stated prior to the commencement of plea negotiations that he wanted to discharge Attorneys Sletvold and Bauman, the Court colloquied Minder as follows:

THE COURT: Mr. Minder, we started out today by you questioning whether you wanted to proceed with representation by Mr. Sletvold and Mr. Bauman; do you recall?

MR. MINDER: Yes.

THE COURT: And you've talked to both of them throughout the course of the day in making a decision to enter your guilty plea today?

MR. MINDER: Yes. Yes.

THE COURT: Are you satisfied with the advice that they've given you with regard to your guilty plea?

MR. MINDER: Yes.

N.T., Guilty Plea and Sentencing, pp. 35-36.⁴

Because Minder, with the advice of counsel, had read, completed and signed a written guilty colloquy, which was supplement-

⁴Although Minder affirmed that he was satisfied with the advice his attorneys had given him regarding his decision to enter guilty pleas, he indicated in response to Question No. 38 in the written Guilty Plea Colloquy that he was not satisfied with the representation of his attorneys. The Court was, of course, aware from the outset that Minder had expressed dissatisfaction with his attorneys. Nevertheless, the Court should have colloquied Minder specifically about his response to Question No. 38. To the extent that the Court's failure to colloquy Minder about his response to Question No. 38 constitutes a defect in the guilty plea colloquy, the Court notes that Minder does not seek to withdraw his guilty pleas on the grounds of this defect. In fact, while Minder was not satisfied with the representation provided by the attorneys, he was satisfied with their explanation of the guilty plea, and was satisfied with the guilty plea itself. Minder fully intended to go through with the guilty plea despite his dissatisfaction with the representation provided by his attorneys. *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, pp. 31-32. See *Commonwealth v. Fluharty*, 632 A.2d 312, 214-15 (Pa. Super. 1993) (citations omitted) (an omission or defect in the guilty plea colloquy will not invalidate the guilty plea if the totality of the circumstances surrounding the entry of the plea show that the defendant understood the nature and consequences of his plea and voluntarily entered his plea).

ed and confirmed by a comprehensive oral colloquy, and Minder had acknowledged committing the criminal acts outlined by the Commonwealth, the Court concluded that Minder was knowingly, voluntarily, and intelligently entering his guilty pleas. Attorney Sletvold, who had engaged in extensive discussions with Minder regarding the plea agreement, was also confident that Minder was knowingly, voluntarily, and intelligently entering his guilty pleas. *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, pp. 53-56. However, Minder now claims that he actually had a hidden agenda, that is, to enter guilty pleas, withdraw his guilty pleas within 10 days, fire his attorneys, and proceed to trial:

Q. Okay. After—when you made that decision, that you were willing to enter the plea, what – what was your intent or what was your hope as to what was going to happen next or what did you think was gonna happen next?

A. So, my intention was to enter the guilty plea, so that way I would be able to withdraw it, and then fire the public defenders because they said that I wouldn't be able to fire them because that day was trial, so it was too late.

Q. Okay. And that discussion that you had about firing them and that it was too late to do that, when did you have that discussion with your attorneys?

A. In the courtroom.

Q. Okay. So it was the same day on October 14th?

A. Yes.

Q. Okay. All right. And if you had been able to move forward with that, so been able to withdraw the plea and fire your attorneys, what was your plan after that?

A. To go to trial.

N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal, pp. 12-13.

The sole issue presented is whether Minder should be permitted to withdraw his guilty pleas on the grounds that the guilty pleas were not entered intelligently.⁵ Minder claims that his guilty pleas

⁵See concise statement.

were not entered intelligently because he did not understand that he “wouldn’t be able to withdraw a guilty plea.” *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, pp. 13-14. Minder blames his attorneys, claiming that his attorneys told him that he “would be able to withdraw [his] guilty plea as long as [he] did it within ten days of getting sentenced.” *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, p. 9.

The written Guilty Plea Colloquy clearly explained to Minder that if he entered a guilty plea, he would give up his right to appeal his guilty plea except on four different grounds:

26. But if you plead guilty, you give up your right to appeal your guilty plea except on three grounds:

(1) That the guilty plea was not made voluntarily or you did not understand what you were doing when you plead guilty.

(2) That the court could not accept your guilty plea because the crime or crimes did not occur in Lehigh County.

(3) That the judge’s sentence is unlawful or improper.

Do you understand these three grounds of appeal?

27. You may also appeal your guilty plea if you believe your attorney was incompetent in representing you or otherwise acted improperly in advising you to plead guilty. Do you understand this?

Guilty Plea Colloquy, p. 6.⁶

Attorney Sletvold read each of the questions in the written Guilty Plea Colloquy to Minder verbatim, answered any questions posed by Minder, marked down the answers that Minder gave him, and afforded Minder the opportunity to review his answers to confirm they were accurate. *N.T., Guilty Plea Colloquy*, p. 57. Minder acknowledges that his attorneys reviewed with him, and he understood the meaning of, the limited appeal rights explained in Question No. 26 and Question No. 27 in the written Guilty Plea Colloquy. *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, pp. 28-29. Minder also acknowledges that he told the Court that his attorneys had reviewed

⁶Exhibit C-1.

his limited appeal rights with him, and that he understood his limited appeal rights. *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, p. 29. Question 26 explicitly states that a defendant may “appeal” his guilty plea on three grounds, including where the defendant did not enter the guilty plea voluntarily or the defendant did not understand what he was doing. Question No. 26 does not state, imply, or in any way suggest that a defendant has the right to change his mind and withdraw his guilty plea so long as he does so within 10 days.⁷

Moreover, Attorney Sletvold refutes Minder’s claim that he and Attorney Bauman told him that he had the right to change his mind and withdraw his guilty plea within 10 days. According to Attorney Sletvold, when he reviewed Question No. 26 with Minder, he explained to Minder that he could withdraw his guilty plea only if it was not tendered voluntarily or if he did not understand what he was doing when he plead guilty, and that this was the reason why the Court would be asking him a series of questions. *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, pp. 57-58. Attorney Sletvold specifically advised Minder that while he could file a motion to withdraw his guilty pleas, in the end it would be the Court’s decision whether to grant the motion, and that if the Court did not permit the withdraw of his guilty pleas, then his only option would be to file an appeal. *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, p. 60.⁸

Minder also completed the “Important Post-Sentence Information” form prior to sentencing.⁹ Minder affirmed that he had reviewed this document with Attorney Bauman, that he understood that the form outlined what rights he had after sentencing, includ-

⁷While Minder is just 22 years of age, he acknowledges that he is “pretty smart,” *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, p. 26, and, in addition, that he is very familiar with a written guilty plea colloquy, having reviewed a written guilty plea colloquy with other attorneys in a number of prior cases in which he pled guilty. *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, p. 14.

⁸As outlined in Question No. 26 and Question No. 27, Attorney Sletvold also explained to Minder that he could appeal the guilty plea on the grounds that the crimes did not occur in Lehigh County or if the Court did not follow the plea agreement and imposed a minimum sentence of more than 40 years. And Attorney Sletvold explained to Minder that he could appeal the guilty plea on the grounds that his attorneys were in incompetent or otherwise acted improperly in advising him to plead guilty, and explained how this would work procedurally. *N.T., Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, pp. 57-58.

⁹The “Important Post-Sentence Information” form was made part of the record in this case.

ing his limited appeal rights, that he had been afforded adequate time to review the form with Attorney Bauman, and that he had signed and dated the last page of the form. *N.T., Guilty Plea and Sentencing*, pp. 74-75. The Important Post-Sentence Information form advises a defendant that he may file a post-sentence motion, including “[a] motion challenging the validity of a plea of guilty ... , or the denial of a motion to withdraw a plea of guilty” Like the written Guilty Plea Colloquy, the Important Post-Sentence Information form does not state, imply, or in any way suggest that a defendant has the right to change his mind and withdraw his guilty plea as long as he does so within 10 days. On the contrary, the language used in this form clearly notifies a defendant that a post-sentence motion is a “request for relief,” and that a motion to withdraw a guilty plea may be denied by the Court.

Minder acknowledges that he did not inform the Court or his attorneys about his plan to plead guilty “temporarily,” and that the first time he told his attorneys about his plan to withdraw his guilty pleas was the morning following the guilty plea and sentencing proceeding. *Guilty Plea Withdrawal*, p. 13; 36. If, as Minder now contends, he believed that he had the right to change his mind and withdraw his guilty plea within 10 days after sentencing, he would have had no reason to conceal his plan from his attorneys or the Court. Minder’s decision to hide his plan from both his attorneys and the Court clearly suggests that he was not misinformed of his rights, but rather engaged in subterfuge.

“Our law presumes that a defendant who enters a guilty plea was aware of what he was doing.” *Commonwealth v. Pollard*, 832 A.2d 517, 523 (Pa. Super. 2003). Here, Minder told the Court while under oath that he understood his limited rights, as explained in Question No. 26 and Question No. 27 in the written Guilty Plea Colloquy. Minder also told the Court while under oath that he had committed the crimes to which he was pleading guilty, and that he understood that by pleading guilty he was waiving his right to a trial on the criminal charges. Minder is bound by the statements he made in court under oath and may not later seek to invalidate his guilty pleas on the grounds that he was misinformed about the very rights that he claimed to fully understand. *See Pollard*, 832 A.2d at 524 (“A person who elects to plead guilty is bound by the statements he makes in open court while under oath and may not

later assert grounds for withdrawing the plea which contradict the statements he made at his plea colloquy.”); *Commonwealth v. Muhammad*, 794 A.2d 378, 382-83 (Pa. Super. 2002) (“Consequently, defendants are bound by statements they make during their guilty plea colloquies and may not successfully assert any claims that contradict those statements.”).

Minder, of course, claims that he was misinformed about his post-sentence rights by his attorneys, and that he believed, based on their advice, that he could withdraw his guilty pleas within 10 days of sentencing. However, having had the opportunity to observe the demeanor of Minder and his attorneys, and in consideration of the totality of the circumstances, including Minder’s deceptive effort to delay the commencement of the trial, the clear and unequivocal language in the written Guilty Plea Colloquy and Important Post-Sentence Information form and Minder’s counseled-execution of these documents, the Court’s comprehensive oral colloquy to confirm that Minder understood what he was doing and was pleading guilty voluntarily, Minder’s level of intelligence and prior experience in the criminal justice system, Attorney Sletvold’s credible testimony refuting Minder’s claim that his attorneys had advised him he could withdraw his guilty pleas within 10 days after sentencing, and Minder’s decision to conceal his plan to immediately withdraw his guilty pleas, the Court finds that Minder’s claim is implausible, unsubstantiated, and without merit.

A defendant who seeks to withdraw a guilty plea bears the burden of proving that he was not aware of what he was doing when he entered the guilty plea. *Pollard*, 832 A.2d at 523. The record evidence substantiates that Minder was fully aware of what he was doing when he entered his guilty pleas, and therefore, his amended post-sentence motion to invalidate the guilty pleas was properly denied.

CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, the Court requests that the Order entered on March 6, 2025, denying Minder’s amended post-sentence motion to withdraw guilty pleas, be affirmed.

ESTATE AND TRUST NOTICES

Notice is hereby given that, in the estates of the decedents set forth below, the Register of Wills has granted letters testamentary or of administration to the persons named. Notice is also hereby given of the existence of the trusts of the deceased settlors set forth below for whom no personal representatives have been appointed within 90 days of death. All persons having claims or demands against said estates or trusts are requested to make known the same, and all persons indebted to said estates or trusts are requested to make payment, without delay, to the executors or administrators or trustees or to their attorneys named below.

FIRST PUBLICATION

Altieri, Joan C., dec'd.

Late of Allentown.
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Arnoldin, Ruth N., dec'd.

Late of Allentown.
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Blackwood, Anna M., dec'd.

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Bussard, Jared Andrew, dec'd.

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Camp, Joanne L. a/k/a Joanne Camp, dec'd.

Late of South Whitehall.
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Condo, William T., dec'd.

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Late of Whitehall.

Trust of Blair G. Kress.

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Flack, Matthew Robert, dec'd.

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Maglino, Carmela M., dec'd.

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Gourniak, James M., Sr., dec'd.

Late of Coplay.

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Platt, William H., dec'd.

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Schnierlein, Linda L., dec'd.

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Sell, Mildred L., dec'd.

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Sofranek, Lamont F., dec'd.

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Wampole, Diana C., dec'd.

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Weaver, Robert M.O. a/k/a Robert M. Weaver, Jr. a/k/a Robert M. Weaver and Robert Weaver, Jr., dec'd.

Late of New Tripoli.
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THIRD PUBLICATION

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Attorneys: Joseph F. Leeson, III, Esquire, 70 East Broad Street, P.O. Box 1426, Bethlehem, PA 18016-1426.

Kochenash, Judith Louise, dec'd.
Late of 3318 N. 2nd Street, Whitehall.
Executor: Edward Kochenash c/o The Roth Law Firm, P.O. Box 4355, Allentown, PA 18105.
Attorneys: Robert B. Roth, Esquire, The Roth Law Firm, P.O. Box 4355, Allentown, PA 18105.

Leskowsky, Bernadine L., dec'd.
Late of Allentown.
Executor: David Leskowsky c/o Santanasto Law, 210 E. Broad St., Bethlehem, PA 18018.
Attorney: Michael A. Santanasto, Esquire, Santanasto Law, 210 E. Broad St., Bethlehem, PA 18018.

Lindenmuth, John, dec'd.

Late of Whitehall.

Executrix: Patricia Lindenmuth c/o Jon A. Swartz, Esquire, Prokup & Swartz, 7736 Main Street, Fogelsville, PA 18051-1616.

Attorneys: Jon A. Swartz, Esquire, Prokup & Swartz, 7736 Main Street, Fogelsville, PA 18051-1616.

McKittrick, Marie C., dec'd.

Late of Whitehall.

Executor: Christopher T. James c/o Sally L. Schoffstall, Esquire, Schoffstall Elder Law, 2987 Corporate Court, Suite 200, Orefield, PA 18069.

Attorneys: Sally L. Schoffstall, Esquire, Schoffstall Elder Law, 2987 Corporate Court, Suite 200, Orefield, PA 18069.

Pfeiffer, Helen L., dec'd.

Late of Whitehall.

Executors: John Meyers and Carol Meyers c/o Stephen A. Strack, Esquire, Steckel and Stopp LLC, 125 S. Walnut Street, Suite 210, Slatington, PA 18080.

Attorneys: Stephen A. Strack, Esquire, Steckel and Stopp LLC, 125 S. Walnut Street, Suite 210, Slatington, PA 18080.

Reisinger, Gloria L., dec'd.

Late of the Township of Upper Saucon.

Executrix: Amy L. Roy c/o Peters, Moritz, Peischl, Zulick, Landes & Brienza, LLP, 1 South Main Street, Nazareth, PA 18064.

Attorneys: Peters, Moritz, Peischl, Zulick, Landes & Brienza, LLP, 1 South Main Street, Nazareth, PA 18064.

Silverman, Diane W., dec'd.

Late of Allentown.

Executor: Howard A. Silverman c/o Andrew V. Schantz, Esquire, Davison & McCarthy, P.C., Two City Center, 645 Hamilton Street, Suite 510, Allentown, PA 18101.

Attorneys: Andrew V. Schantz, Esquire, Davison & McCarthy, P.C., Two City Center, 645 Hamilton Street, Suite 510, Allentown, PA 18101.

Snyder, Alfred C., Jr., dec'd.

Late of 614 E. Paoli Street, Allentown.

Executor: David M. Snyder c/o The Roth Law Firm, P.O. Box 4355, Allentown, PA 18105.

Attorneys: Robert B. Roth, Esquire, The Roth Law Firm, P.O. Box 4355, Allentown, PA 18105.

Tabor, Richard J. a/k/a Rich Tabor, dec'd.

Late of Upper Saucon Twp.

Executor: Mitchell Tabor, 2 Summerton Place, Cohoes, NY 12047.

Attorneys: Donald Petrille, Jr., Esquire, High Swartz, LLP, 116 E. Court St., Doylestown, PA 18901.

Weaver, Anna Mae, dec'd.

Late of Bethlehem.

Administratrix: Victoria Ann Schafer c/o Goudsouzian & Associates, 2940 William Penn Hwy., Easton, PA 18045.

Attorney: Steven N. Goudsouzian, Esquire, 2940 William Penn Hwy., Easton, PA 18045.

Willenbecher, Diane R., dec'd.

Late of Whitehall Twp.

Executor: Brian Keith Willenbecher c/o David W. Crosson, Esq., Crosson & Richetti LLC,

609 W. Hamilton St., Suite 301,
Allentown, PA 18101.
Attorneys: David W. Crosson,
Esq., Crosson & Richetti LLC,
609 W. Hamilton St., Suite 301,
Allentown, PA 18101.

Williams, Frederick R., dec'd.
Late of Emmaus.
Executor: Daniel F. Williams,
480 South 2nd Street, Em-
maus, PA 18049.

CHARTER APPLICATION—
NON-PROFIT

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that
Articles of Incorporation have been
filed with the Department of State of
the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, for the
purpose of obtaining a Certificate of
Incorporation pursuant to the Penn-
sylvania Profit Corporation Law of
1988, as amended.

The name of the corporation is:
CORDA MEA PRAXIS
INCORPORATED

The Articles of Incorporation (fil-
ing date) February 25, 2026.

The purpose or purposes for
which it was organized are as follows:

The corporation is incorporated
under the Nonprofit Corporation Law
of 1988 for the following purpose or
purposes. The corporation is orga-
nized exclusively for charitable, edu-
cational, religious, or scientific pur-
poses within the meaning of Section
501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue
Code.

M-20

NOTICE OF NON-PROFIT
INCORPORATION

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that
Articles of Incorporation were filed
with the Department of State of the
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania at
Harrisburg, PA, for the purpose of
incorporating a nonprofit corporation
under the PA Nonprofit Corporation
Law of 1988. The purpose for which
it has been organized is to serve as a
sanctioning body for the sport of bi-
cycle motocross (BMX) by organizing
events and providing the structure

and resources to advance the sport
for riders of all ages. The name of the
corporation is:

BMX TRAIL RIDERS OF AMERICA
LOREN L. SPEZIALE, ESQ.
GROSS MCGINLEY, LLP
33 South 7th Street
P.O. Box 4060
Allentown, PA 18105-4060
(610) 820-5450

M-20

FOREIGN WITHDRAWAL

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that
Pursuant to the requirements of the
Pennsylvania Business Corporation
Law of 1988, as amended, notice is
hereby given that 4th Ave. Market,
Inc., a Delaware corporation, with its
principal office at 1209 Orange
Street, Wilmington, DE 19801, and
with its last registered office in the
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania at
c/o United States Corporation
Agents, Inc., Lehigh County, Penn-
sylvania, is currently in the process
of voluntarily dissolving and intends
to file a Statement of Withdrawal of
Foreign Registration with the Penn-
sylvania Department of State and
thereby withdraw from doing busi-
ness in Pennsylvania.

M-20

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that
the shareholders and directors of
K-Mar Properties, Inc., a Pennsylva-
nia Corporation, with an address of
901 West Lehigh Street, Unit 5,
Bethlehem, PA 18018, have approved
a proposal that the corporation vol-
untarily dissolve, and that the Board
of Directors is now engaged in wind-
ing up and settling the affairs of the
corporation under the provisions of
Section 1975 of the Pennsylvania
Business Corporation Law, as
amended.

DANIEL M. O'DONNELL, ESQ.
Attorney for K-Mar Properties, Inc.
901 West Lehigh Street
Suite 5
Bethlehem, PA 18018

M-20

LEHIGH LAW JOURNAL

CHANGE OF NAME NOTICE

In the Court of Common Pleas of
Lehigh County
Civil Action—Law
NO. 2026-C-0847

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on March 4, 2026, the Petition of (Parent or Guardian) Nancy Artiachi for a Change of Name has been filed in the above-named Court, praying for a Decree to change the MINOR name from AJB to AJA.

The Court of Lehigh County Courthouse, Allentown, Pennsylvania, as the date and place for the hearing of said Petition All persons interested in the proposed change of name may appear and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said Petitioner should not be granted.

Date of Hearing: May 18, 2026,
Time of Hearing: 9:30 A.M., Court-
room Number: 1B, Honorable Zach-
ary J. Cohen, Lehigh County Court-
house, 455 West Hamilton Street,
Allentown, PA 18101.

M-20

CHANGE OF NAME NOTICE

In the Court of Common Pleas of
Lehigh County
Civil Action—Law
NO. 2026-C-0847

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on March 4, 2026, the Petition of (Parent or Guardian) Nancy Artiachi for a Change of Name has been filed in the above-named Court, praying for a Decree to change the MINOR name from ANB to ANA.

The Court of Lehigh County Courthouse, Allentown, Pennsylvania, as the date and place for the hearing of said Petition All persons interested in the proposed change of name may appear and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said Petitioner should not be granted.

Date of Hearing: May 18, 2026,
Time of Hearing: 9:30 A.M., Court-
room Number: 1B, Honorable Zach-
ary J. Cohen, Lehigh County Court-
house, 455 West Hamilton Street,
Allentown, PA 18101.

M-20

CHANGE OF NAME NOTICE

In the Court of Common Pleas of
Lehigh County
NO. 2026-C-0684

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on March 12, 2026, the Petition of Keisha Hihesha Sanders for a Change of Name has been filed in the above named Court, praying for a Decree to change the name of Petitioner from Keisha Hihesha Sanders to Hihesha Abbas.

The Court of Lehigh County Courthouse, Allentown, Pennsylvania, as the date and place for the hearing of said Petition. All persons interested in the proposed change of name may appear and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said Petitioner should not be granted.

Date of Hearing: May 27, 2026,
Time of Hearing: 9:30 A.M., Court-
room Number: 5B, Honorable Mark
B. Stanziola, Lehigh County Court-
house, 455 West Hamilton Street,
Allentown, PA 18101.

M-20

CHANGE OF NAME NOTICE

In the Court of Common Pleas of
Lehigh County
NO. 2026-C-0742

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on March 10, 2026, the Petition of Jacqueline Hyacinth Gayle-Dinnall for a Change of Name has been filed in the above named Court, praying for a Decree to change the name of Petitioner from Jacqueline Hyacinth Gayle-Dinnall to Jacqueline Hyacinth Gayle.

The Court of Lehigh County Courthouse, Allentown, Pennsylvania, as the date and place for the hearing of said Petition. All persons interested in the proposed change of name may appear and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said Petitioner should not be granted.

Date of Hearing: May 11, 2026, Time of Hearing: 9:30 A.M., Courtroom Number: 1B, Honorable Zachary J. Cohen, Historic Lehigh County Courthouse, 501 West Hamilton Street, Allentown, PA 18101.

M-20

CHANGE OF NAME NOTICE

In the Court of Common Pleas of
Lehigh County

NO. 2026-C-0981

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on March 11, 2026, the Petition of Christian Filipos for a Change of Name has been filed in the above named Court, praying for a Decree to change the name of Petitioner from Christian Filipos to John Christian Filipos.

The Court of Lehigh County Courthouse, Allentown, Pennsylvania, as the date and place for the hearing of said Petition. All persons interested in the proposed change of name may appear and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said Petitioner should not be granted.

Date of Hearing: May 27, 2026, Time of Hearing: 9:30 A.M., Courtroom Number: 5B, Honorable Mark B. Stanzola, Lehigh County Courthouse, 455 West Hamilton Street, Allentown, PA 18101.

PETER G. MANAKOS, ESQ.
515 W. Hamilton St.
Suite 502
Allentown, PA 18101
(610) 391-1800

M-20

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the shareholders and directors of TooChie Properties, Inc., a Pennsylvania Corporation, with an address of 901 West Lehigh Street, Unit 5, Bethlehem, PA 18018, have approved a proposal that the corporation voluntarily dissolve, and that the Board of Directors is now engaged in winding up and settling the affairs of the corporation under the provisions of Section 1975 of the Pennsylvania Business Corporation Law, as amended.

DANIEL M. O'DONNELL, ESQ.
Attorney for TooChie Properties, Inc.
901 West Lehigh Street
Suite 5
Bethlehem, PA 18018

M-20

REALTORS
WANT TO
SELL
HOUSES ... LAWYERS
WANT TO
PROTECT
YOUR
INVESTMENT

Lawyers are the impartial participants in your real estate transaction. You want the house. The realtor wants to sell it. What if there is a legal problem at settlement? Who is watching out for you and your rights?



*Don't take a chance ...
consult your attorney.*



PERIODICAL PUBLICATION

*** Dated Material. Do Not Delay. Please Deliver Before Monday, March 23, 2026**

THE COURT

The Hon. Douglas G. Reichley, President Judge
The Hon. Robert L. Steinberg, Judge
The Hon. J. Brian Johnson, Judge
The Hon. James T. Anthony, Judge
The Hon. Melissa T. Pavlack, Judge
The Hon. Anna-Kristie M. Marks, Judge
The Hon. Thomas M. Caffrey, Judge
The Hon. Thomas A. Capehart, Judge
The Hon. Zachary J. Cohen, Judge
The Hon. Mark B. Stanziola, Judge

The Hon. Carol K. McGinley, Senior Judge
The Hon. Michele A. Varricchio, Senior Judge

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